



# Form ADV Disclosure Brochure

January 1, 2022

**Office Location:**  
525 W. Merrill St.  
Birmingham, MI 48009  
(248) 987-5731  
[www.motivewealth.com](http://www.motivewealth.com)

This Brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of Motive Wealth Advisors, LLC ("Motive" or "the Firm"), a registered investment advisor with the U.S. Securities Exchange Committee. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at the telephone number listed above. For compliance specific requests, please call 248-955-9113 or contact [compliance@motivewealth.com](mailto:compliance@motivewealth.com). The information in this Brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") or by any state securities authority.

Additional information about the Firm is available on the SEC's website at [www.adviserinfo.sec.gov](http://www.adviserinfo.sec.gov). Registration does not imply any level of skill or training.

## ITEM 2 - MATERIAL CHANGES

In this item, Motive Wealth Advisors, LLC (hereby known as “Motive Wealth Advisors” or “Motive” or the “Firm”) is required to discuss any material changes that have been made to the brochure since the last annual amendment.

The business practices of the Firm are substantially the same as represented in the Firm’s previous and current years’ annual updated Brochures.

Material changes since the previous filing of this brochure include:

- The Firm has amended its Form ADV to update current Assets Under Management.

We will ensure that all current clients receive a Summary of Material Changes and updated Brochure within 90 days of the close of our business’ fiscal year. The searchable IARD/CRD number for Motive Wealth Advisors is #312303. We may further provide other ongoing disclosure information about material changes as necessary and will further provide you with a new Brochure as necessary based on changes or new information, at any time, without charge.

Currently, our Brochure may be requested by contacting your relationship manager or [info@motivewealth.com](mailto:info@motivewealth.com).

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## ITEM 4 - ADVISORY BUSINESS

### Description of Advisory Firm

Motive Wealth Advisors, LLC (“Motive Wealth Advisors”, “we”, “our”, “us” or the “Firm”) is a privately owned limited liability company headquartered in Birmingham, MI.

Motive Wealth Advisors was formed in 2020 and is owned by James Niedzinski, CFP®, AIF®, and Jason Close, CFA, CFP®, via their non-operating holding companies: JC Niedzinski, LLC, and JS Close, LLC.

As of December 31, 2021, Motive Wealth Advisors managed approximately \$247,902,961 in assets for approximately 54 clients of which \$246,810,796 are managed on a discretionary basis and \$1,092,165 on a non-discretionary basis.

While this brochure generally describes the business of the Firm, certain sections also discuss the activities of its Supervised Persons, which refer to the Firm’s officers, partners, directors (or other persons occupying a similar status or performing similar functions), employees or any other person who provides investment advice on the Firm’s behalf and is subject to the Firm’s supervision or control.

### Advisory Services Offered

The Firm offers discretionary investment management, financial planning, and investment advisory services. Prior to the Firm rendering any of the foregoing advisory services, clients are required to enter into one or more written agreements with the Firm setting forth the relevant terms and conditions of the advisory relationship (the “Wealth Management Agreement” or “Agreement”).

#### Investment Management Services

Motive Wealth Advisors offers continuous and regular investment supervisory services on a discretionary basis. We work with clients and have the ongoing responsibility to select and/or make recommendations based upon the objectives of the client, as to specific securities or other investments to be purchased or sold in the clients’ accounts. We utilize a variety of investment types when making investment recommendations/purchases in client accounts which include, but are not limited to, equity securities, fixed income securities, alternative investments, exchange traded funds, and mutual funds. The investments recommended/purchased are chosen per the clients’ individual needs, goals, and objectives. Motive Wealth Advisors offers investment advice on any investment held by the client at the start of the advisory relationship. We describe the material investment risks under *Item 8 – Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies, and Risk of Loss*. Financial planning may be provided to clients as a part of the Investment Management Services.

When financial planning is provided as a separate service it is described in this section under *Financial Planning Services* below.

We discuss our discretionary authority below under *Item 16 – Investment Discretion*. For more

information about the restrictions clients can put on their accounts, see *Tailored Services and Client Imposed Restrictions* in this item below. We describe the fees charged for investment management and advisory services below under *Item 5 – Fees and Compensation*.

### Financial Planning Services

We provide a variety of financial planning and consulting services to individuals, families, and other clients regarding the management of their financial resources based upon an analysis of their current situation, goals, and objectives. These services encompass one or more of the following areas: Investment Planning, Retirement Planning, Estate Planning, Charitable Planning, Education Planning, Corporate and Personal Tax Planning, Corporate Structure, Real Estate Analysis, Mortgage/Debt Analysis, Insurance Analysis, Lines of Credit Evaluation, Business and Personal Financial Planning.

Our financial consultations rendered to clients usually include general recommendations for a course of activity or specific actions to be taken by the clients. In performing these services, Motive Wealth Advisors is not required to verify any information received from the client or from the client's other professionals (e.g., attorneys, accountants, etc.) and is expressly authorized to rely on such information. The Firm may recommend clients engage the Firm for additional related services and/or other professionals to implement its recommendations. Clients are advised that a conflict of interest exists if clients engage the Firm or its affiliates to provide additional services for compensation. Clients retain absolute discretion over all decisions regarding implementation and are under no obligation to act upon any of the recommendations made by the Firm under a financial planning or consulting engagement. Clients are advised that it remains their responsibility to promptly notify the Firm of any change in their financial situation or investment objectives for the purpose of reviewing, evaluating, or revising the Firm's recommendations and/or services.

For financial planning engagements, we provide our clients with a written summary of our observations and recommendations. One-time consultations are typically completed within six (6) months of the client signing a contract with us, assuming that all the information and documents we request from the client are provided to us promptly. Services provided under an ongoing consultation agreement are conducted on a regular basis, but no less than annually with the client.

The client is under no obligation to act upon the investment adviser's recommendation. If the client elects to act on our recommendations, the client is under no obligation to implement the transaction through us.

We describe fees charged for financial planning and advisory services below under *Item 5 - Fees and Compensation*.

## **ITEM 5 - FEES AND COMPENSATION**

### **Fee Schedule & Billing Method**

The Firm offers services on a fee basis, which may include fixed fees and/or fees based upon assets under

management or advisement.

### Investment Management Services

The annual management fee for our Investment Management Services is based on the total dollar value of the assets maintained in your investment accounts under our direct care. The fee assessed and/or charged is based on what is stipulated in the Wealth Management Agreement signed by each client. The Firm offers services on a fee basis, which may include fixed fees, as well as fees based upon assets under management or advisement.

The asset-based fee ranges up to 1% annually and is assessed and/or charged quarterly in arrears based on prior period-end value. The asset-based fee may incorporate a minimum quarterly fee, which could result in an annualized rate greater than 1%. Inflows and outflows of cash are considered on a prorated basis in this calculation. Fees can be structured as a tiered schedule whereby the fee is calculated by applying different rates to different asset values and/or as a flat fee based on the scope and complexity of the engagement.

We discuss our discretionary authority below under *Item 16 – Investment Discretion*.

### Financial Planning Services

We will quote the client a fixed fee that is based on the estimate of time to complete the project, or will negotiate another fee arrangement for the client, pursuant to the Wealth Management Agreement. The total estimated fee, as well as the ultimate fee that we charge you, is based on the scope and complexity of our engagement with you. We may require a negotiable retainer, which is calculated based on the estimated total financial planning or consulting fee with the remainder of the fee directly billed to you and due to us within thirty (30) days of your financial plan being delivered or consultation provided to you. In all cases, we will not require a retainer exceeding \$1,200 when services cannot be rendered within six (6) months. In the event that the client or Motive Wealth Advisors terminates the financial consulting engagement before completion of the financial plan or consultation, the Firm will determine the fees due for the services already completed. For flat fee engagements, Client may receive a pro-rata refund of unearned fees which will be based on the hours Advisor has spent on the engagement, billed at the Advisor's hourly rate for such engagements. If the retainer previously paid by you is more than the fees due, the Firm will refund the amount of the unearned fees to you. If the amount due is more than the retainer we collected from you, The Firm will send you an invoice for the remainder due, which will be due within thirty (30) days of the invoice date. For ongoing engagements, Client will receive a pro-rata refund for any remaining days left in the quarter in which the contract was terminated.

### **Margin in Fee-Based Accounts**

The use of margin is permitted in the accounts managed by Motive Wealth Advisors, and you should be aware that a margin debit balance (created by borrowing against your Account giving you access to cash and/or the ability to purchase additional securities) increases the market value of your account, which in turn increases the amount of the fee you pay as it is based on the gross margin balance. This creates a conflict

of interest, which is described in more detail under Item 14.

## **Direct Fee Debit**

Clients generally provide Motive Wealth Advisors with the authority to directly debit their accounts for payment of the advisory fees. The Financial Institutions that act as the qualified custodian for client accounts, from which the Firm retains the authority to directly deduct fees, have agreed to send statements to clients not less than quarterly detailing account transactions, including any amounts paid to the Firm.

## **Account Additions and Withdrawals**

As stated above, clients may make additions to and withdrawals from their account at any time, subject to Motive Wealth Advisors' right to terminate an account. Additions may be in cash or securities provided that the Firm reserves the right to liquidate any transferred securities or declines to accept particular securities into a client's account. Clients may withdraw account assets on notice to the Firm, subject to the usual and customary securities settlement procedures. However, the Firm generally designs its portfolios as long-term investments, and the withdrawal of assets may impair the achievement of a client's investment objectives. The Firm may consult with its clients about the options and implications of transferring securities. Clients are advised that when transferred securities are liquidated, they may be subject to transaction fees, short-term redemption fees, fees assessed at the mutual fund level (e.g., contingent deferred sales charges) and/or tax ramifications.

## **Termination**

Either party may terminate the Wealth Management Agreement at any time by providing written notice to the other party. The client may terminate the Agreement at any time by writing Motive Wealth Advisors at our office. The Firm will refund any prepaid, unearned advisory fees.

Terminations will not affect liabilities or obligations from transactions initiated in client accounts prior to termination. In the event the client terminates the Wealth Management Agreement, the Firm will not liquidate any securities in the account unless instructed by the client to do so. In the event of client's death or disability, the Firm will continue management of the account until we are notified of client's death or disability and given alternative instructions by an authorized party.

## **ITEM 6 - PERFORMANCE-BASED FEES AND SIDE-BY-SIDE MANAGEMENT**

Motive Wealth Advisors does not charge performance-based fees or other fees based on a share of capital gains on or capital appreciation of the assets of a client.

## **ITEM 7 - TYPES OF CLIENTS**

Motive Wealth Advisors provides asset management, financial consulting, ERISA plan advisory & consulting, investment advisory consultation, and selection of third-party money managers. Our services

are provided on a discretionary and non-discretionary basis to a variety of clients, such as institutional investors, individuals, high net worth individuals, trusts and estates, qualified purchasers, and individual participants of retirement plans. In addition, we may also provide advisory services to entities such as pension and profit-sharing plans, businesses, foundations, and other investment advisers.

## **Account Requirements**

Motive Wealth Advisors generally has a \$5,000,000 portfolio minimum. Motive may, in its sole discretion, make an exception to this minimum.

## **ITEM 8 - METHODS OF ANALYSIS, INVESTMENT STRATEGIES AND RISK OF LOSS**

### **Methods of Analysis and Investment Strategies**

We will typically use fundamental, cyclical, charting, and/or technical analysis in the selection of individual securities. Motive Wealth Advisors selects categories of investments based on the clients' attitudes about risk and their need for capital appreciation or income. Different instruments involve different levels of exposure to risk. We seek to select individual securities with characteristics that are most consistent with the client's objectives. Since the Firm treats each client account uniquely, client portfolios with a similar investment objectives and asset allocation goals may own different securities.

#### *General Investment Strategies*

Motive Wealth Advisors generally uses diversification in an effort to minimize risk and optimize the potential return of a portfolio. More specifically, we utilize multiple asset classes, investment styles, market capitalizations, sectors, and regions to provide diversification. Each portfolio composition is determined in accordance with the clients' investment objectives, risk tolerance, and time horizon. We utilize both passive and active investment management strategies in an effort to optimize portfolios.

Our general investment strategy is to seek real capital growth proportionate with the level of risk the client is willing to take. We develop a Client Profile to help identify the client's investment objectives, time horizon, risk tolerance, tax considerations, target asset allocation, and any special considerations and/or restrictions the client chooses to place on the management of the account. The Firm will then recommend investments that we feel are consistent with the Client Profile.

After defining client needs, the Firm develops and implements plans for the client's account. Then, we monitor the results and adjust as needed. As the initial assumptions change, the plans themselves may need to be adapted. Continuous portfolio management is important in an effort to keep the client's portfolio consistent with the client's objectives.

#### *Methods of Analysis for Selecting Securities*

Motive Wealth Advisors may use, among others, technical, fundamental, and/or charting analysis in the



selection of individual equity securities. Motive may additionally use other strategies or resources in the method of analysis and selection of mutual funds.

### Technical Analysis

The effectiveness of technical analysis depends upon the accurate forecasting of major price moves or trends in the securities being traded. However, there is no assurance of accurate forecasts or that trends will develop in the markets we follow. In the past, there have been periods without discernable trends and similar periods will presumably occur in the future. Even where major trends develop, outside factors like government intervention could potentially shorten them.

Furthermore, one limitation of technical analysis is that it requires price movement data, which can translate into price trends sufficient to dictate a market entry or exit decision. In a trendless or erratic market, a technical method may fail to identify trends requiring action. In addition, technical methods may overreact to minor price movements, establishing positions contrary to overall price trends, which may result in losses. Finally, a technical trading method may underperform other trading methods when fundamental factors dominate price moves within a given market. The calculations that underline our system, methods, and strategies involve many variables, including determinants from information generated by computers and/or charts. The use of a computer in collating information or in developing and operating a trading method does not assure the success of the method because a computer is merely an aid in compiling and organizing trade information.

Accordingly, no assurance is given that the decisions based on computer-generated information will produce profits for a client's account.

### Relative Strength Analysis

Relative strength measures one stock versus another or a group of stocks versus an index, such as the S&P 500. Through relative strength analysis, we can rank areas of the market that are outperforming or underperforming the broad market, such as the S&P 500. We may then add the higher relative strength sectors and macro areas (i.e., small cap vs. large cap) to our investment model, using primarily ETFs. The general premise is that those areas of the market with highest relative strength may outperform over the long term. Additionally, as a risk override, we may run moving average analysis to identify when markets are most vulnerable, and from time to time lighten market exposure.

### Fundamental Analysis

Fundamental analysis assesses the financial health and management effectiveness of a business by analyzing a company's financial reports, key financial ratios, industry developments, economic data, competitive landscape, and management. The objective of fundamental analysis is to use historical and current financial data to assess the stock valuation of a company, evaluate company profitability, credit risk, and forecast future performance of the company and its share price. Fundamental analysis assumptions and calculations are based on historical data and forecasts; therefore, the quality of information and assumptions used are critical. Differences can exist between market fundamentals and

how you analyze them.

### Charting Analysis

Charting analysis involves the use of patterns in performance charts. Motive may use this charting technique to search for patterns in an effort to predict favorable conditions for buying and/or selling a security or sector or index of the market.

### Mutual Funds

In analyzing mutual funds, Motive may use various sources of publicly available information as well as data purchased from providers, such as Morningstar. We review key characteristics such as historical performance, consistency of returns, risk level, and size of fund. Expense ratio and other costs are also significant factors in fund selection. We also subscribe to/access additional information from other sources that inform our fund selection.

### Options

Motive may use options as an investment strategy. An option is a contract that gives the buyer the right, but not the obligation, to buy or sell an asset (such as a share of stock) at a specific price on or before a certain date. An option, just like a stock or bond, is a security. An option is also a derivative because it derives its value from an underlying asset. The two types of options are calls and puts. A call gives the holder the right to buy an asset at a certain price within a specific period of time. A call may be purchased if the expectation is that the stock will increase substantially in value before the option expires. It may also be sold as a hedge to protect gains or principal of an existing holding (covered calls). A put gives the holder the right to sell an asset at a certain price within a specific period of time. A put may be purchased if the expectation is that the stock will decrease substantially in value before the option expires. They are typically purchased as a hedge to protect gains or principal of a portfolio. There are various options strategies that our IARs may deploy in a strategy, as appropriate for a client's needs. These include, but are not limited to: covered options (selling a call or put for a premium payment while retaining the cash or securities required to facilitate the underlying purchase or sale of securities if an option is exercised) or spreads/straddles (buying or selling call or put options on the same or opposite side of the market to benefit from the bid/ask "spread" or to straddle the market based on value or time variances).

### Alternative Investments

Motive may use Alternative Investments as a way to diversify a portfolio. Alternative Investments are generally considered to be assets that have low correlation to traditional investments, meaning that they do not tend to move up or down (track) with the market like standard securities typically do. The main goal of alternatives is to provide access to other return sources, with the potential benefit of reducing risk of a client's portfolio, improving returns, or both.

### Specific Investment Strategies for Managing Portfolios

IARs may use Modern Portfolio Theory, tactical asset allocation, cash as a strategic asset, long-term

holding, trend-following, dollar-cost-averaging, and defensive portfolio strategies in the construction and management of client portfolios. There is no guarantee that any of these strategies will be successful, and we make no promises or warranties as to the accuracy of our market analysis.

### Modern Portfolio Theory (MPT)

Motive employs Modern Portfolio Theory, which uses diversification in an effort to help minimize risk and optimize the potential return of a portfolio.

### Tactical Asset Allocation

Motive may use a tactical asset allocation strategy over short-term periods to deviate from a client's long-term strategic asset allocation target in an effort to take advantage of what is perceived to be market pricing anomalies or strong market sectors, or to avoid perceived weak sectors. Once the short-term opportunities have been achieved or the perception changes, Motive generally returns a client's portfolio to the original strategic long-term asset allocation mix.

### Cash as a Strategic Asset

Motive may use cash as a strategic asset and at times move or keep client's assets in cash or cash equivalents. While high cash levels can help protect a client's assets during periods of market decline, there is a risk that our timing in moving to cash is less than optimal upon either exit or reentry into the market, potentially resulting in missed opportunities during positive market moves.

### Long-Term Holding

Motive does not generally purchase securities for clients with the intent to sell the securities within 30 days of purchase, as we do not generally use short-term trading as an investment strategy. However, there may be times when we will sell a security for a client when the client has held the position for less than 30 days. Motive does not attempt to time short-term market swings. Short-term buying and selling of securities is typically limited to those cases where a purchase has resulted in an unanticipated gain or loss in which we believe that a subsequent sale is in the best interest of the client.

### Trend-Following

Motive may manage client assets using a trend-following methodology based upon various signals, such as the 50-day or 200-day moving averages, among others.

### Dollar-Cost-Averaging

Dollar-cost-averaging involves investing money in multiple installments over time to potentially take advantage of price fluctuations in an attempt to obtain a lower average cost per share, or to reduce the potential for experiencing mental/emotional regret if a market downturn were to occur shortly after investment a lump sum.

### Defensive Strategies

If Motive anticipates poor near-term prospects for equity markets, we may adopt a defensive strategy for clients' accounts by investing substantially in fixed income securities and/or money market instruments. We may also utilize low-, non-, or negatively correlated investments through mutual funds and EFTs with the aim of diversifying risk. There can be no guarantee that the use of defensive techniques will be successful in avoiding losses.

### Margin

Some clients of the Firm maintain margin accounts to facilitate short-term borrowing needs, which are unrelated to our investment strategies. For some high-net worth clients that are seeking a more aggressive strategy for their portfolio, Motive may work with those clients on an individual basis to develop a leveraged strategy utilizing margin to increase market participation in their portfolio as part of a customized investment strategy. Clients are responsible for any brokerage or margin charges in addition to advisory fees. Risks of using margin include "margin calls" (also called "fed calls" or "maintenance calls"). Margin calls occur when account values decrease below minimum maintenance margin levels established by the broker-dealer that holds the securities in the client's account, requiring the investor to deposit additional money or securities into their margin account.

While the use of margin borrowing can increase returns, it can also magnify losses. Clients must specifically request to establish a margin account.

### Additional Strategies

Clients interested in learning more about any of the above strategies should contact us for more information and/or refer to the prospectus of any mutual fund. We may also consider additional strategies by specific client request.

## **Investing Involves Risk**

### General Risks of Owning Securities

Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. While the stock market may increase and your account(s) could enjoy a gain, it is also possible that the stock market may decrease, and your account(s) could suffer a loss. It is important that you understand the risks associated with investing in the stock market, select an appropriate risk objective, are properly diversified, and that you ask us any questions you may have.

### Risk of Loss

Diversification does not guarantee a profit or guarantee to protect you against loss, and there is no guarantee that your investment objectives will be achieved. The Firm's strategies and recommendations may lose value. All investments have certain risks, including, but not limited to, the following:

- **Stock Market Risk:** The value of securities in the portfolio will fluctuate and, as a result, the value

may decline suddenly or over a sustained period of time.

- **Managed Portfolio Risk:** The manager's investment strategies or choice of specific securities may be unsuccessful and may cause the portfolio to incur losses.
- **Industry Risk:** The portfolio's investments could be concentrated within one industry or group of industries. Any factors detrimental to the performance of such industries will disproportionately impact your portfolio. Investments focused on a particular industry are subject to greater risk and are more greatly impacted by market volatility than less concentrated investments.
- **Non-U.S. Securities Risk:** Non-U.S. securities are subject to the risks of foreign currency fluctuations, generally higher volatility, and lower liquidity than U.S. securities, less developed securities markets and economic systems, and greater political economic instability.
- **Emerging Markets Risk:** To the extent that your portfolio invests in issuers located in emerging markets, the risk may be heightened by political changes and changes in taxation or currency controls that could adversely affect the values of these investments. Emerging markets have been more volatile than the markets of developed countries with more mature economies.
- **Currency Risk:** The value of your portfolio's investments may fall because of changes in exchange rates.
- **Credit Risk:** Most fixed income instruments are dependent on the underlying credit of the issuer. If we are wrong about the underlying financial strength of an issuer, we may purchase securities where the issuer is unable to meet its obligations. If this happens, your portfolio could sustain an unrealized or realized loss.
- **Inflation Risk:** Most fixed income instruments will sustain losses if inflation increases, or the market anticipates increases in inflation. If we enter a period of moderate or heavy inflation, the value of your fixed income securities could go down.
- **Interest Rate Risk:** Fluctuations in interest rates may cause investment prices to fluctuate.
- **Margin Risk:** The use of margin is not suitable for all investors since it increases leverage in your account and therefore risk.
- **ETF and Mutual Fund Risk:** When we invest in an ETF or mutual fund for a client, the client will bear additional expenses based on the pro-rata share of the expenses of the ETF or mutual fund, including the potential duplication of management fees. The risk of owning an ETF or mutual fund greatly reflects the risks of owning the underlying securities the ETF or mutual fund holds. Clients may also incur brokerage costs when purchasing ETFs.
- **Derivative Risk:** Derivatives are securities, such as futures contracts or options, whose value is derived from that of other securities or indices. Derivatives can be used for hedging (attempting to reduce risk by offsetting one investment position with another) or non-hedging purposes. Hedging with derivatives may increase expenses, and there is no guarantee that a hedging strategy will achieve the desired results. Utilizing derivatives can cause greater than ordinary investment risk, which could result in losses.
- **Alternative Investment Risk:** Alternative Investments may involve a high degree of risk, often engage in leveraging and other speculative investment practices that may increase the risk of

investment loss, can be highly illiquid, are not always required to provide periodic pricing or valuation information to investors, may involve complex tax structures and delays in distributing important tax information, are not subject to the same regulatory requirements as mutual funds, often charge high fees which may offset any trading profits, and in many cases the underlying investments are not transparent and are known only to the investment manager. Alternative investment performance can be volatile. An investor could lose all or a substantial amount of his or her investment.

- **Management Risk:** Your investment with us varies with the success and failure of our investment strategies, research, analysis, and determination of portfolio securities. If our investment strategies do not produce the expected result, the value of your account may decrease.

## **ITEM 9 - DISCIPLINARY INFORMATION**

Motive Wealth Advisors and our personnel seek to maintain the highest level of business professionalism, integrity, and ethics. We are required to disclose the facts of any legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's evaluation of our business or the integrity of our management. We do not have any items requiring disclosure.

## **ITEM 10 - OTHER FINANCIAL INDUSTRY ACTIVITIES AND AFFILIATIONS**

Motive Wealth Advisors is required to disclose any relationship or arrangement that is material to its advisory business or to its clients with certain related persons.

### **Relationship with tru Independence, LLC**

Motive maintains a business relationship with tru Independence, LLC ("tru Independence"), a service platform for investment professionals and an SEC registered investment adviser. Through its relationship with tru Independence, Motive accesses back-office support services such as compliance consulting, technology consulting, software procurement, vendor management, database maintenance, process improvement, and general project management support.

In fulfilling its duties to its clients, Motive endeavors at all times to put the interests of its clients first. The Firm reviews all of its service provider relationships on an ongoing basis in an effort to ensure decisions are made in the best interests of clients.

### **Retirement Plan Accounts**

The Firm may from time to time recommend the rollover to an IRA from an employer sponsored retirement plan. This product will be recommended when it is deemed by the Firm to be in the best interest of the client. It is understood that the Investment Advisor Representative will receive management fee paid by me as indicated by the client agreement that will be signed when the account is opened.

When we provide investment advice to you regarding your retirement plan account or individual

retirement account, we are fiduciaries within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act and/or the Internal Revenue Code, as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. The way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests, so we operate under a special rule that requires us to act in your best interest and not put our interests ahead of yours.

Under this special rule's provisions, we must:

- Meet a professional standard of care when making investment recommendations (give prudent advice);
- Never put our financial interests ahead of yours when making recommendations (give loyal advice);
- Avoid misleading statements about conflicts of interest, fees, and investments;
- Follow policies and procedures designed to ensure that we give advice that is in your best interest;
- Charge no more than is reasonable for our services; and
- Give you basic information about conflicts of interest.

When recommending the rollover to an IRA from an employer sponsored retirement plan, you will be provided with disclosure on the reasons why the transaction is in your best interest.

## **ITEM 11 - CODE OF ETHICS, PARTICIPATION OR INTEREST IN CLIENT TRANSACTIONS AND PERSONAL TRADING**

### **Code of Ethics**

Motive Wealth Advisors believes that we owe clients the highest level of trust and fair dealing. As part of our fiduciary duty, we place the interests of our clients ahead of the interests of the firm and our personnel. The Firm has adopted a Code of Ethics that emphasizes the high standards of conduct that we seek to observe. Motive Wealth Advisors' personnel are required to conduct themselves with integrity at all times and follow the principles and policies detailed in our Code of Ethics. The Firm's Code of Ethics attempts to address specific conflicts of interest that either we have identified or that could likely arise. Motive Wealth Advisors' personnel are required to follow clear guidelines from the Code of Ethics in areas such as gifts and entertainment, other business activities, prohibitions of insider trading, and adherence to applicable federal securities laws. Additionally, individuals who formulate investment advice for clients, or who have access to nonpublic information regarding any clients' purchase or sale of securities, are subject to personal trading policies governed by the Code of Ethics (see below).

Motive Wealth Advisors will provide a complete copy of the Code of Ethics to any client or prospective client upon request.

### **Personal Trading Practices**

Motive Wealth Advisors and our personnel may purchase or sell securities for themselves, regardless of whether the transaction would be appropriate for a client's account. Motive Wealth Advisors and our personnel may purchase or sell securities for themselves that we also recommend/utilize for clients. This includes related securities (e.g., warrants, options, or other derivatives). This presents a potential

conflict of interest, as we have an incentive to take investment opportunities from clients for our own benefit, favor our personal trades over client transactions when allocating trades, or use the information about the transactions we intend to make for clients to our personal benefit by trading ahead of clients.

Our policies to address these conflicts include the following:

1. The client receives the opportunity to act on investment decisions/recommendations prior to and in preference to accounts of Motive personnel.
2. Motive Wealth Advisors prohibits trading in a manner that takes personal advantage of price movements caused by client transactions.
3. If Motive personnel wish to purchase or sell the same security as is recommended to clients and the order cannot be aggregated with the client transaction, Motive will not trade for their own personnel until the custodian fills the clients' order. As a result of this policy, it is possible that clients may receive a better or worse price than Motive personnel for transactions in the same security on the same day as a client.
4. Motive Wealth Advisors requires our personnel to report personal securities transactions on at least a quarterly basis.
5. Conflicts of interest also may arise when Motive personnel become aware of limited offerings or IPOs, including private placements or offerings of interests in limited partnerships or any thinly traded securities, whether public or private. Given the inherent potential for conflict, limited offerings and IPOs demand extreme care. Motive personnel are required to obtain pre-approval from the Chief Compliance Officer before trading in limited offerings and are prohibited from transacting in IPOs for personal accounts.
6. Under certain limited circumstances, we make exceptions to the policies stated above. Motive Wealth Advisors will maintain records of these trades, including the reasons for any exceptions.

## **ITEM 12 - BROKERAGE PRACTICES**

Motive Wealth Advisors requires accounts that are not managed by third-party investment managers to be established with one of the following custodians: Charles Schwab and Co., Inc., and/or Fidelity Investments, both members FINRA/SIPC. Motive Wealth Advisors engages the custodians to clear transactions and custody assets. The custodians provide the Firm with services that assist us in managing and administering clients' accounts which include software and other technology that (i) provide access to client account data (such as trade confirmations and account statements); (ii) facilitate trade execution and allocate aggregated trade orders for multiple client accounts; (iii) provide research, pricing and other market data; (iv) facilitate payment of fees from its clients' accounts; and (v) assist with certain back-office functions, recordkeeping, and client reporting.

As part of the arrangement described above, the custodians also make certain research and brokerage services available at no additional cost to our firm. These services include research obtained by the custodians directly from independent research companies, as selected by our Firm (within specific



parameters). Research products and services provided by the custodians to our firm may include research reports on recommendations or other information about particular companies or industries; economic surveys, data and analyses; financial publications; portfolio evaluation services; financial database software services; computerized news and pricing services; quotation equipment for use in running software used in investment decision-making; and other products or services that provide lawful and appropriate assistance by the custodians to our firm in the performance of our investment decision-making responsibilities. The aforementioned research and brokerage services are used by our firm to manage accounts. Without this arrangement, our firm might be compelled to purchase the same or similar services at our own expense.

As a result of receiving the services discussed above, we have an incentive to continue to use or expand the use of the custodians' services. Our firm examined this conflict of interest when we chose to enter into the relationship with the custodians and we have determined that the relationship is in the best interest of our firm's clients and satisfies our client obligations, including our duty to seek best execution.

The custodians charge brokerage commissions and transaction fees for effecting certain securities transactions (i.e., transaction fees are charged for certain no-load mutual funds, commissions are charged for individual equity and debt securities transactions).

The custodians generally do not charge clients separately for custody services but are compensated by account holders through commissions and other transaction-related or asset-based fees for securities trades that are executed through the custodians or that settle into accounts at the custodians. The custodians charge brokerage commissions and transaction fees for effecting certain securities transactions (i.e., transaction fees are charged for certain no-load mutual funds, commissions are charged for individual equity and debt securities transactions). The custodians enable us to obtain many no-load mutual funds without transaction charges and other no-load funds at nominal transaction charges. The custodians' commission rates are generally discounted from customary retail commission rates. However, the commission and transaction fees charged by the custodians may be higher or lower than those charged by other custodians and broker-dealers.

We may aggregate (combine) trades for ourselves or our associated persons with your trades, providing that the following conditions are met:

1. Our policy for the aggregation of transactions shall be fully disclosed separately to our existing clients (if any) and the broker-dealer(s) through which such transactions will be placed.
2. We will not aggregate transactions unless we believe that aggregation is consistent with our duty to seek the best execution (which includes the duty to seek best price) for you and is consistent with the terms of our Wealth Management Agreement with you for which trades are being aggregated.
3. No advisory client will be favored over any other client; each client that participates in an aggregated order will participate at the average share price for all our transactions in a given security on a given business day, with transaction costs based on each client's participation in the transaction;

4. We will prepare a procedure specifying how to allocate the order among those clients.
5. If the aggregated order is filled in its entirety, it will be allocated among clients in accordance with the allocation statement; if the order is partially filled, it will be allocated pro-rata based on the allocation statement.
6. Our books and records will separately reflect, for each client account, the orders of which aggregated, the securities held by, and bought for that account.
7. We will receive no additional compensation or remuneration of any kind as a result of the proposed aggregation; and,
8. Individual advice and treatment will be accorded to each advisory client.

As a matter of policy and practice, we do not utilize research, research-related products and other services obtained from broker-dealers, or third parties, on a soft dollar commission basis other than what is described above.

## **Factors Considered in Recommending Custodians**

We consider several factors in recommending custodians to a client. Factors that we consider when recommending custodians may include financial strength, reputation, execution, pricing, reporting, research, and service. We will also take into consideration the availability of the products and services received or offered (detailed above) by the custodians.

### *Directed Brokerage Transactions*

Motive Wealth Advisors does not allow clients to direct brokerage to a specific broker-dealer. For an individual third-party money manager's policy on directed brokerage transactions, you must refer to **Item 12 – Brokerage Practices** of that manager's form ADV 2A brochure.

### *Special Considerations for ERISA Clients*

A retirement or ERISA plan client may direct all or part of portfolio transactions for its account through a specific broker or dealer to obtain goods or services on behalf of the plan. Such direction is permitted provided that the goods and services provided are reasonable expenses of the plan incurred in the ordinary course of its business for which it otherwise would be obligated and empowered to pay. ERISA prohibits directed brokerage arrangements when the goods or services purchased are not for the exclusive benefit of the plan. Consequently, we will request that plan sponsors that direct plan brokerage provide us with a letter documenting that this arrangement will be for the exclusive benefit of the plan.

## **Trade Rotation**

Trade rotation systems are used to ensure that clients are treated fairly and to show that no one group of clients is favored over another group of clients. We use multiple custodians and trading accounts, so it is not possible for us to trade all accounts simultaneously. Therefore, a trade rotation policy and procedure has been instituted to provide all clients' fair treatment in the execution of aggregated or "batched" trades

for our model portfolios. Trades initiated by a client's cash deposit or request for a cash withdrawal, or any client-initiated change in their portfolio strategy, which may be "batched" for administrative convenience, will not be subject to our trade rotation procedure.

Trades of open-ended mutual funds, initiated by our Investment Committee for our model portfolios, will be entered on the same day. Since all orders for an open-ended mutual fund placed the same day receive the same price, these security trades are not covered by this rotation policy.

## **Trade Errors**

We have implemented procedures designed to prevent trade errors; however, trade errors in client accounts cannot always be avoided. Consistent with our fiduciary duty, it is our policy to correct trade errors in a manner that is in the best interest of the client. In cases where the client causes the trade error, the client will be responsible for any loss resulting from the correction. Depending on the specific circumstances of the trade error, the client may not be able to receive any gains generated as a result of the error correction. In all situations where the client does not cause the trade error, the client will be made whole and we will absorb any loss resulting from the trade error if the error was caused by the Firm. If the error is caused by the Custodian, the Custodian will be responsible for covering all trade error costs. If an investment gain results from the correcting trade, the gain will be donated to charity. We will never benefit or profit from trade errors.

## **ITEM 13 - REVIEW OF ACCOUNTS**

### **Account Reviews & Reporting**

#### *Managed Accounts Reviews*

We manage portfolios on a continuous basis and generally review all positions in client accounts on a regular basis, but no less than annually. We generally offer account reviews to clients annually. Clients may choose to receive reviews in person, by telephone, or via e-mail. Motive Wealth Advisors IARs conduct reviews based on a variety of factors. These factors include, but are not limited to, stated investment objectives, economic environment, outlook for the securities markets, and the merits of the securities in the accounts.

In addition, we may conduct a special review of an account based on, but not limited to, the following:

1. A change in the client's investment objectives, guidelines and/or financial situation;
2. Changes in diversification;
3. Tax considerations; or
4. Material cash deposits or withdrawals.

#### *Third-Party Accounts*

Investment Adviser Representatives periodically review third party money managers' reports provided to the client, but no less often than on a semi-annual basis. Our Investment Adviser Representatives contact

clients from time to time, as agreed to with the client, in order to review their financial situation and objectives; communicate information to third party money managers as warranted; and assist the client in understanding and evaluating the services provided by the third-party money manager. The client is expected to notify us of any changes in his/her financial situation, investment objectives, or account restrictions that could affect their account. The client may also directly contact the third-party money manager managing the account or sponsoring the program. Clients who utilize third party money managers should review the third-party money manager's Form ADV Part 2 **Item 13 – Review of Accounts** regarding account reviews, types of written reports provided and frequency of such reports.

### Financial Consultation Service

Financial consultation clients do not receive reviews of their written plans unless they take action to schedule a financial consultation with us or separately contract with us for a post-financial plan meeting or update to their initial written financial plan. The type of reporting is agreed upon by Motive Wealth Advisors and the client on a case-by-case basis. We do not provide ongoing services to financial consultation clients but are willing to meet with such clients upon their request to discuss updates to their plans or changes in their circumstances. The clients IAR provides the financial consultation services to the client. In cases when we have been contracted to conduct ongoing financial consultation services, the IARs will conduct reviews as agreed upon with the client.

## **ITEM 14 - CLIENT REFERRALS AND OTHER COMPENSATION**

### **Brokerage Support Products and Services**

We receive an economic benefit from the brokers used for transactions in client accounts in the form of the support products and services they make available to us and other independent firms whose clients maintain their accounts at the broker. These products and services, how they benefit us, and the related conflicts of interest are described above (see **Item 12 – Brokerage Practices**). We do not base investment advice, such as buying particular securities for our clients, on the availability of the brokers' products and services to us.

### **Margin Interest**

The use of margin is permitted in fee-based investment advisory programs. A margin debit balance is created by borrowing against your account which gives you access to cash and/or the ability to purchase additional securities. Accounts with margin balances will have fees assessed based on the gross market value of the account as stipulated in the Wealth Management Agreement signed by each client. Using margin increases the market value of the account's Billable Account Value, which in turn increases the amount of the fee you pay and the amount of compensation your Advisor earns. A conflict of interest may exist as since the Firm is billing on the higher margin balance, there may be an appearance of a disincentive to encourage the client to trim or eliminate the margin balance. This conflict is addressed with the Firm only recommending clients engage in margin borrowing if it is in the best interest of the client and will recommend the reduction of margin balances when suitable based on the client's needs.

It is also a conflict of interest if you borrow on margin in your account as the Custodian of your assets receives compensation on the interest you pay on your margin debit balance. You are encouraged to evaluate the interest rates you pay by borrowing on margin and compare those interest rates to other available sources of credit (or lenders) from which you can borrow, as the interest you might be charged by borrowing on margin may be greater than loans available to you elsewhere.

## **Outside Compensation**

We do not pay referral fees (non-commission based) to independent solicitors for the referral of their clients to our firm.

Motive Wealth Advisors' IARs may refer clients to unaffiliated professionals for specific needs, such as mortgage brokerage, real estate sales, estate planning, legal, and/or tax/accounting. In turn, these professionals may refer clients to our IARs for investment management needs. We do not have any arrangements with individuals or companies that we refer clients to, and we do not receive any compensation for these referrals.

However, it could be concluded that our IARs are receiving an indirect economic benefit from this practice, as the relationships are mutually beneficial. For example, there could be an incentive for us to recommend services of firms who refer clients to the Firm.

Our IARs only refer clients to professionals we believe are competent and qualified in their field, but it is ultimately the client's responsibility to evaluate the provider, and it is solely the client's decision whether to engage a recommended firm. Clients are under no obligation to purchase any products or services through these professionals, and our IARs have no control over the services provided by another firm. Clients who chose to engage these professionals will sign a separate agreement with the other firm. Fees charged by the other firm are separate from and in addition to fees charged by the Firm.

If the client desires, our IARs will work with these professionals or the client's other advisers (such as an accountant, attorney, or other investment adviser) to help ensure that the provider understands the client's investments and to coordinate services for the client. We do not share information with an unaffiliated professional unless first authorized by the client.

### *Third-Party Money Manager*

Our IARs may work with third-party money managers or advisors to service client accounts. See also ***Item 5 – Third-Party Accounts*** and ***Item 10 – Third-Party Managers***.

## **ITEM 15 - CUSTODY**

Motive Wealth Advisors has limited custody of some of our clients' funds or securities when the clients authorize us to deduct our advisory fees directly from the client's account. A qualified custodian

(generally a broker-dealer, bank, trust company, or other financial institution) holds clients' funds and securities. Clients will receive statements directly from their qualified custodian at least quarterly. The statements will reflect the client's funds and securities held with the qualified custodian as well as any transactions that occurred in the account, including the deduction of our fee.

Clients should carefully review the account statements they receive from the qualified custodian. When clients receive statements from the Firm as well as from the qualified custodian, they should compare these two reports carefully. Clients with any questions about their statements should contact us at the address or phone number on the cover of this brochure. Clients who do not receive a statement from their qualified custodian at least quarterly should also notify us.

### **Third-Party Standing Letters of Authorization ("SLOA")**

Our firm is deemed to have custody of clients' funds or securities when clients have standing authorizations with their custodian to move money from a client's account to a third-party ("SLOA") and, under that SLOA, it authorizes us to designate the amount or timing of transfers with the custodian. The SEC has set forth a set of standards intended to protect client assets in such situations, which we follow.

By working with the qualified custodian, the Firm has in place seven provisions set forth by the SEC to assist in mitigating risk. The below must be followed to clients with third-party SLOAs:

1. The client provides an instruction to the qualified custodian, in writing, that includes the client's signature, the third party's name, and either the third party's address or the third party's account number at a custodian to which the transfer should be directed.
2. The client authorizes the Firm, in writing, either on the qualified custodian's form or separately, to direct transfers to the third party either on a specified schedule or from time to time.
3. The client's qualified custodian performs appropriate verification of the instruction, such as a signature review or other method to verify the client's authorization and provides a transfer of funds notice to the client promptly after each transfer.
4. The client can terminate or change the instruction to the client's qualified custodian.
5. The Firm has no authority or ability to designate or change the identity of the third party, the address, or any other information about the third party contained in the client's instruction.
6. The Firm maintains records showing that the third party is not a related party of Firm or located at the same address as the Firm.
7. The client's qualified custodian sends the client, in writing, an initial notice confirming the instruction and an annual notice reconfirming the instruction.

As stated earlier in this section, account statements reflecting all activity on the account(s) are delivered directly from the qualified custodian to each client or the client's independent representative, at least quarterly. You should carefully review those statements and are urged to compare the statements against reports received from us. When you have questions about your account statements, you should contact us,

your Advisor, or the qualified custodian preparing the statement.

## ITEM 16 - INVESTMENT DISCRETION

Motive Wealth Advisors accepts discretionary as well as non-discretionary authority over client accounts. If an IAR is acting in a discretionary capacity, the IAR may place trades within a client account without pre-approval from the client. If the IAR is working in a non-discretionary capacity, then the IAR will make recommendations to clients on investment selections and the client must approve the transactions prior to the trade being placed.

When working with Sub-Advisors on a discretionary account, we are authorized to delegate or terminate the management of all or part of the Assets to one or more independent investment managers or independent investment management programs who will have limited power-of-attorney authorized to buy, sell, and trade in accordance with your investment needs.

In some cases, we may recommend certain third-party money managers to clients and then it is up to the client to approve our recommendations. A third-party investment adviser chosen by the client is responsible for all investment decisions made in the client's account(s) and the Client will sign agreements directly with the third-party manager.

It is important to note we do not offer advice on any specific securities/other investments in connection with this service. Clients can find more information about the discretionary authority granted to third-party managers in **Item 16 – Investment Discretion** of the manager's Form ADV disclosure brochure.

## ITEM 17 - VOTING CLIENT SECURITIES

### Proxy Voting

We do not accept or have the authority to vote proxies for clients' securities. However, clients may call us if they have questions about a particular solicitation. We will not be deemed to have proxy voting authority solely as a result of providing advice or information about a particular proxy vote to a client. Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodian or a transfer agent.

However, third party money managers recommended by our firm may vote proxies for clients. Therefore, except in the event a third-party money manager votes proxies, clients maintain exclusive responsibility for: (1) directing the manner in which proxies solicited by issuers of securities beneficially owned by the client shall be voted, and (2) making all elections relative to any mergers, acquisitions, tender offers, bankruptcy proceedings or other type events pertaining to the client's investment assets. Therefore (except for proxies that may be voted by a third-party money manager), our firm and/or you shall instruct your qualified custodian to forward to you copies of all proxies and shareholder communications relating to your investment assets.

### Mutual Funds

The investment adviser that manages the assets of a registered investment company (i.e., mutual fund) generally votes proxies issued on securities held by the mutual fund.

### Class Actions

Motive Wealth Advisors does not instruct or give advice to clients on whether or not to participate as a member of class action lawsuits and will not automatically file claims on the client's behalf. However, if a client notifies us that they wish to participate in a class action, we will provide the client with any transaction information pertaining to the client's account needed for the client to file a proof of claim in a class action.

## **ITEM 18 - FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

Registered investment advisers are required in this item to provide clients with certain financial information or disclosures about the firm's financial condition. Motive Wealth Advisors does not require the prepayment of more than \$1,200 in fees per client six months or more in advance; does not have or foresee any financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair our ability to meet contractual commitments to clients; and has not been the subject of a bankruptcy proceeding.